

# User manual for Timed-CSP Simulator

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## 1 Introduction

Timed CSP Simulator is based on the presentation of Timed CSP in [3]. For a brief discussion of the tool architecture see [1]. The semantical questions regarding simulating Timed CSP are discussed in [2].

## 2 Supported operators

In addition to CSP-M operators already defined in ProB, Timed-CSP Simulator supports several timed operators of Timed-CSP. These extra operators are listed in Table 1 where:

- $d$  denotes a time delay which is either an integer  $i$  or a rational number  $\frac{i}{j}$  where  $i$  and  $j$  are integers.
- $P, Q$  are Timed-CSP processes.

Name	Pretty print	ASCII
Delay event prefix	$a \xrightarrow{d} P$	a -<d>-> P
Wait	$WAIT\ d$	WAIT d
Timed timeout	$P \triangleright^d Q$	P [<d>> Q
Timed interrupt	$P \triangleleft^d Q$	P /<d> Q

Table 1: Timed Operators in Timed-CSP Simulators

### 3 Timed-CSP mode

There are two ways to activate Timed-CSP mode in ProB while opening files:

**Explicit:** Files are named with the extension “.tcsp”.

**Implicit:** Files contain one of the timed operators listed in Table 1.

### 4 Timed-CSP animation

Timed-CSP simulators supports two animation strategy:

**Random:** At each step of the animation, the simulator randomly selects an event or timed progress available from the interface to perform.

**Maximal progress:** At each step of the animation, the simulator selects an event or timed progress available from the interface to perform, with respect to the following priority:

1. Randomly select an external event.
2. Select an internal event.
3. Select a maximal timed progress.
4. Select a random timed progress.

### References

- [1] Marc Dragon, Andy Gimblett, and Markus Roggenbach. A Simulator for Timed CSP. In Jens Bendisposto, Cliff Jones, Michael Leuschel, and Alexander Romanovsky, editors, *AVoCS'11 – Proceedings of the Eleventh International Workshop on Automated Verification of Critical Systems*. Newcastle University, 2011.
- [2] Faron Moller, Hoang Nga Nguyen, and Markus Roggenbach. Theoretical foundations for simulating timed csp. Technical report, Swansea University, 3 2012.
- [3] S. Schneider. *Concurrent and real-time systems: the CSP approach*. Citeseer, 2000.